

G 078 EN

01-05/21



FEHLING V-CUT titanium pediatric sternotomy retractor

Retractor body

MSX-1	V-CUT titanium pediatric sternotomy retractor for body weight 3 – 7 kg, body only
MSX-2	V-CUT titanium pediatric sternotomy retractor for body weight >7 – 15 kg, body only
MSX-3	V-CUT titanium pediatric sternotomy retractor for body weight >15 – 40 kg, body only

Components

Toothed rack		V-CUT tita	nium diaphragm retractor
MSX-2L	Extended tooth rack for V-CUT titanium pe-	MSY-6	40 x 15 mm
	diatric sternotomy retractor	MSY-7	50 x 15 mm
		MSY-8	60 x 15 mm
Fixations/g	uides	MSY-9	70 x 15 mm
MSX-5A	V-CUT titanium blade guide	MSZ-6	40 x 24 mm
MSX-5B	V-CUT titanium rider	MSZ-7	50 x 24 mm
MSX-5C	V-CUT titanium rider with adjustable angle	MSZ-8	60 x 24 mm
		MSZ-9	70 x 24 mm
HORKE tita	anium blade swings for partial sternotomies		
MTH-2	HORKE blade swing with hole distance	V-CUT tita	nium sternal retractor blades
	20 mm	MTH-3	15 x 15 mm
MTH-0	HORKE blade swing with hole distance	MTH-5	21 x 15 mm
	25 mm	MTH-7	26 x 15 mm
MITH-1	HORKE blade swing with hole distance	MTH-4	15 x 20 mm
	55 mm	MTH-6	21 x 20 mm
V-CUT titar	nium lid retractor	MTH-8	26 x 20 mm
MSX-6	20 x 10 mm		

MSX-6	20 x 10 mm
MSX-7	30 x 10 mm
MSX-8	40 x 10 mm

This instrument resp. medical device is non-sterile when delivered. It is to be reprocessed prior to use. The instrument must undergo risk assessment according to the RKI Guidelines (non-critical, semi-critical, critical A/B/C) prior to reprocessing. The V-CUT titanium pediatric sternotomy retractor may only be used, reprocessed and disposed of by qualified medical personnel!

The V-CUT titanium pediatric sternotomy retractor is intended for reuse.

1) Intended purpose

Retracting and guiding instruments have the purpose of keeping or fixing products and tissue (e.g. sizers, absorbent cotton, swabs, clips, wire, screws, nuts, drills, bone substance, implants, cannulas, drains, holding rods, handles, retractor blades, etc.)

- in or at a specific position
- or moving into or to a specific position.

With the exception of retractors (according to PHA retractor Class Ir and Class IIa), hooks, vascular and tissue clamps, forceps, and needle holders.

Additional information regarding the intended purpose

Duration of application: The V-CUT titanium pediatric sternotomy retractor is intended for shortterm application.

G 078 EN

01-05/21



Field of application: Retracting and guiding instruments are used in all patients where products and tissues must be held or fixed in or at a specific position and/or moved into or at a specific position.

User profile: Retracting and guiding instruments may only be used by medically trained personnel (e.g., a medical specialist).

Application environment: Retracting and guiding instruments are only used under controlled environmental conditions (e.g., an operating room).

2) Indications

Treatment methods which require retracting and guiding of products and tissues.

3) Contraindication

All applications which run contrary to the physical and/or mechanical properties of the individual retracting and guiding instrument models are contraindicated. There are no generally applicable contraindications for the use of retracting and guiding instruments.

Nevertheless, increased risks must be taken into account which could result from the anatomical and physiological conditions as well as the clinical picture of the patient.

4) Possible adverse effects

The medical literature describes the following side effects, which may also possibly occur during the intended use of the V-CUT titanium pediatric sternotomy retractor:

- Bone fractures such, for example, spinous processes, vertebral bodies
- Infections
- Impaired wound healing
- Lesions of structures (tissues, nerves, vessels)
- Necroses

Ţ

- Ischemia of other organs due to compression of blood vessels

Medical devices may, for example, contain chromium, nickel and/or titanium. The materials used are biocompatible, however they may cause allergic reactions or incompatibilities.

5) Prio	5) Prior to use		
The FE sterile a (see 6)	The FEHLING INSTRUMENTS V-CUT titanium pediatric sternotomy retractor is supplied non- sterile and must be cleaned and sterilized by the user before initial use and before any further use (see 6) Reprocessing).		
	Perform a safety check prior to each use. Check for sharp edges, cracks, fractures or mechanical malfunctions and missing components (see 6) Reprocessing under "Mainte-nance, Checking and Testing").		
	Handle the V-CUT titanium pediatric sternotomy retractor with care during storage, trans- port and cleaning! Avoid striking and applying pressure to the V-CUT titanium pediatric sternotomy retractor, so as not to cause any consequential damage! Do not overstrain functional parts!		
	Use only sterilized products of sound quality!		

G 078 EN



6) Reprocessing			
	The medical device is to be reprocessed prior to use. It must undergo risk assessment according to the RKI Guidelines (non-critical, semi-critical, critical A/B/C) prior to reprocessing.		
	The national as the comp	legal regulations, national and international standards and guidelines as well any's own hygiene regulations for reprocessing are to be complied with.	
	The applicat used in patie ants.	ble national regulations must be followed for the reprocessing of instruments ents with Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease (CJD), suspected CJD or possible vari-	
	The instrum personnel.	ents may only be used, reprocessed and disposed of by qualified medical	
	Handle instruments with care during storage, transport and cleaning! Avoid striking and applying pressure to instruments, so as not to cause any consequential damage! Do no overstrain functional parts!		
	\triangle Do not clean titanium or titanium-containing instruments with oxidative processes (processes using hydrogen peroxide H ₂ O ₂ , e.g. Orthovario or Oxivario from Miele). By disso ving titanium, the application of these procedures leads to the destruction of titanium titanium-containing instruments.		
Limitations on re- processing product through "Mainter		Frequent reprocessing has little impact on these instruments. The end of product life is normally determined by wear and tear and damage occurring through use (e.g. damage, illegible marking, functional failure - also see "Maintenance, Checking and Testing").	
General informa- tion on reproces- sing		Reprocessing is based on a validated procedure. All the cleaning steps mentioned (manual pre-cleaning, automated/manual cleaning, manual dis- infection, and sterilization) were validated with the respective parameters specified in each case and listed under "Validated procedure". The recom- mended reprocessing agents (detergent: Neodisher® MediClean forte (Dr. Weigert); disinfectant: Korsolex® med AF (Bode Chemie GmbH)) were used for validation. Both water of potable water quality and fully deionized water (deionized water, demineralized, microbiologically at least of potable water quality) are used for cleaning. Automated reprocessing is preferable to manual cleaning due to a better and safer cleaning result. There is also the option of cleaning our instruments with other tested and approved chemicals which have been recommended by the chemical manufacturer with regard to their material compatibility. Please always observe the manufacturer's information on concentration, exposure time, temperature and renewal of the detergents and disinfectants. All instructions for use of the chemical manufacturer must be strictly observed. Otherwise, this can lead to visual material changes or material damage, such as, for example, corrosion, fractures or premature aging.	

G 078 EN



Initial treatment at the place of use Preparation prior to cleaning	Pre-cleaning: ensure that blood, tissue and drug residues are removed from the instruments with a disposable cloth/paper wipe immediately after com- pletion of the procedure and that they undergo mechanical cleaning imme- diately. After completion of initial treatment of the instruments, visual inspec- tions must be performed to ensure that the instruments are complete. The instruments must be transported from the place of use to the place of reprocessing such that neither the user, third parties, the environment nor the medical devices are endangered or damaged (placement in closed, puncture-proof containers and - if necessary - use of protective caps). It is recommended to reprocess the instruments immediately after use be- cause it is very difficult to remove dried residues from instrument parts that		
	are difficult to access. Do not immerse in normal saline solutions (risk of pitting or stress corrosion). Instruments which were connected to each other during use must be disassembled back into their original condition before cleaning.		
Disassembly	See 10) Disassembly		
Manual pre- cleaning	See 10) Disassembly Validated procedure: Equipment: Basin Soft brush Water spray gun (or similar) Detergent: Neodisher® MediClean forte (Dr. Weigert) Procedure/Parameters: • Rinse instruments, if possible in disassembled condition, under running cold water of potable water quality (<40 °C) until all visible contamination has been removed. Remove stubborn contamination with a soft brush (not a wire brush!).		
Cleaning/Disinfec- tion	If possible, a washer/disinfector according to DIN EN ISO 15883, which u- ses thermal disinfection, is to be preferred.		

G 078 EN



Cleaning: Automated	Avoid overfilling instrument trays and washing trays - use only suitable in- strument holders. When placing instruments in the sterilization baskets and removing them afterwards, take special precautions to ensure that the tips do not become stuck in the mesh.			
	Validated procedure:			
		W/achor/Disinfactor		
	Equipment.	G 7835 CD (Miele) / PG 8535 (Miele)		
	Cleaning program:	Des-Var-TD (G 7835 CD)		
	Detergent:	Neodisher [®] MediClean forte (Dr. Weigert)		
	Detergent.	Neodisilei Mediclean loite (Dr. Weigert)		
	Preparation:			
	 Instruments with joints a are opened or disassem the cavities and sac hol 	are to be placed in the device such, that the joints abled if possible, and that the water can flow from es.		
	• If applicable, loosen spr	ings		
	• Ensure that the inside of all cavities is also completely rinsed.			
	Ensure that no areas are left unwashed.			
	• Connect the Luer connectors of the instruments, if present, to the Luer lock rinsing attachment of the WD.			
	Procedure/Parameters:			
	Pre-wash for 3 minutes	with cold water (potable water quality, <40 °C)		
	Emptying			
	Clean for 10 minutes will forte in water (potable w	th a solution of 0.5 - 2 % Neodisher® MediClean /ater quality) at 55 °C		
	• Emptying			
	 Rinse for 2 minutes with water (potable water quality, <40 °C) Emptying 			
	 Emptying Binso for 1 minute with cold deignized water (<20 °C) 			
	Rinse for 1 minute with cold deionized water (<30 °C) Emptying			
	 Emptying Thermodicinfection for E-minutes with deignized water (>00 °C) 			
	 Thermodisinfection for 5 minutes with deionized water (>90 °C Dry for 30 minutes (90 °C) 			
After cleaning in the contamination. If nec		ne, inspect cavities, blind holes, etc. for visible , repeat the cycle or clean manually.		
Cleaning:	Validated procedure:			
Manually	Equipment:	Basin		
		Soft brush		
		Water spray dup (or similar)		
		Randelin Sonarey Digitas		
	Determent	Danuelli Sunulex Digiles		
		iveodisher viediclean forte (Dr. Weigert)		

G 078 EN



	Procedure/Parameters:	
	 Place instruments, if possible in disassembled condition, in cold water (potable water quality, <40 °C) for 10 minutes. 	
	• Move any movable parts, if present, back and forth over the entire range of movement.	
	• Use a soft brush (not a wire brush) to clean the instruments until no more contamination is visible.	
	• Rinse the instruments for at least 20 seconds using a water spray gun (or similar).	
	 <u>Ultrasonic cleaning:</u> Clean for 10 minutes at <40 °C with 0.5 - 2 % cleaning solution at 35 kHz 	
	• After ultrasonic cleaning, rinse the instruments for at least 20 seconds using a water spray gun (or similar).	
	• Rinse the instruments for at least 10 seconds with water (potable water quality, <40 °C).	
	• Deionized water (<40 °C) is to be used for the final rinse. The instru- ments are rinsed for at least 30 seconds with deionized water. Ensure that no residues remain on the products.	
Disinfection: Manually	Consult the instructions on the label when selecting a disinfectant (see che- mical manufacturer information).	
	Validated procedure:	
	Equipment: Basin	
	Bandelin Sonorex Digitec	
	Disinfectant: Korsolex [®] med AF (Bode Chemie GmbH)	
	Procedure/Parameters:	
	 After cleaning, place the products in an ultrasonic bath (35 kHz, <40 °C with a suitable disinfectant solution (e.g. 0.5 % Korsolex[®] med AF) for 5 minutes. Ensure that all surfaces are wetted with the disinfectant. applicable, move the moving parts in the disinfection bath before swirching on the ultrasonic cleaner. 	
	• After disinfection, rinse all products thoroughly with deionized water (<40 °C) for at least 1 minute to remove the disinfectant and, if applicable, move the moveable parts of the instrument back and forth.	
	Ensure that no residues remain on the products.Dry with sterile, oil-free compressed air.	
Drying	If drying is to be achieved as part of the cleaning/disinfection cycle, do not exceed 120 °C. Then dry with suitable compressed air in accordance with Robert Koch Institute (RKI) recommendations. Pay particular attention to the drying of difficult-to-access areas.	
Assembly	See 9) Assembly	

G 078 EN

01-05/21



Maintenance, che- cking and testing	For instruments with movable components that are exposed to friction (e.g. joints), an instrument oil based on paraffin/white oil (according to the valid European or United States Pharmacopoeias) which is biocompatible, steam sterilizable and steam-permeable is to be applied. Such places are additionally marked by a corresponding symbol of an oil can. Instruments must not be treated with care products containing silicone. These can lead to stiffness and question the effect of steam sterilization. Perform a safety check of the instruments prior to each use. When doing so, check for sharp edges, cracks, fractures and mechanical malfunctions and missing components. Check instruments with movable parts for smooth operation (avoid excessive play). Check locking mechanisms. All instruments: use a magnifying lamp to visually inspect the components for damage and wear and tear. In particular, inspect the critical points on moving parts and in the working area. Defective or damaged instruments, or those with illegible markings, must be sorted out and cleaned and disinfected before being returned to the manufacturer. Repairs may only be carried out by the manufacturer or by work-shops authorized by the manufacturer. Instruments that can no longer be repaired must be disposed of as scrap metal in accordance with hospital practice. In the case of surgical instruments with tips or sharp edges in particular, safe storage in a closed, puncture and break-proof disposable container must be ensured. Do not use damaged instruments		
Packaging	Singly: In accordance with the standard series DIN EN 868, DIN EN ISO 11607, and DIN 58953. Sets: sort instruments into dedicated trays or place them in general-purpose		
	sterilization trays. Pack the trays appropriately using a suitable procedure.		
Sterilization	Steam sterilization in a fractionated vacuum process in a device complying with DIN EN 285 and DIN EN ISO 17665. In order to prevent staining and corrosion, the steam must be free of contaminants. The recommended limits for contaminants for feed water and steam condensate are defined by DIN EN 285.		
	Validated procedure:		
	Equipment: Tuttnauer Autoclave Type B 3870 EHS / Lautenschläger ZentraCert		
	Procedure/Parameters:		
	Cycle type:	3 pre-vacuum phases	
	Sterilization temperature:	132 – 134 °C	
	Holding time:	4 – 5 min.	
	Drying time:	20 min.	
	When sterilizing more than exceed the maximum load of	one instrument in a sterilization cycle, do not the sterilizer (see manufacturer's instructions).	

G 078 EN

01-05/21

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE - IFU -



Storage	In accordance with § 4 MPBetreibV (Medical Devices Operator Ordinance) and the standard series DIN EN 868, DIN EN ISO 11607, and DIN 58953. Instruments must be stored dry, at room temperature, clean, protected from damage and mechanical influences (avoid condensation, damage). Always keep instruments, if applicable, in a released state. This counteracts prema- ture fatigue of the spring tension. Instruments must be transported to their place of use in a closed, puncture- proof sterile container.
Disposal	These products largely consist of steel or titanium. These are to be cleaned prior to disposal. Disposal can be performed at a scrap metal recycling faci- lity. To protect employees, care must be taken to ensure that any pointed tips or sharp edges are protected.

The instructions listed above were validated by the medical device manufacturer as suitable for preparing a medical device for reuse. It is the responsibility of the reprocessor to ensure that the reprocessing actually performed using equipment, materials, and personnel in the reprocessing facility achieves the desired results. This normally requires validation and routine monitoring of the process. Likewise, any deviation from the provided instructions on the part of the reprocessor should be properly evaluated for effectiveness and potential adverse consequences.



Any modification to the device or any deviation from these Instructions for Use will result in exclusion of liability!

Subject to change without notice.

7) Configuration and application

The V-CUT titanium pediatric sternotomy retractor is a U-shaped bar retractor with an additional center arm. The movable retractor arm as well as the center arm are free to move on the toothed rack.

Retraction elements of various sizes in the form of lid and diaphragm retractors as well as HORKE blade swings and sternal retracting blades can be used at the distal end of the two retractor arms as well as the center arm.

A gear control is used to move the flexible retractor arm in lateral direction. The rider of the center arm can be placed on the toothed rack at any position. The retaining element attached to the center arm can be moved in cranial-caudal direction by the gear control.

Figure 1 illustrates a configuration example for the V-CUT titanium pediatric sternotomy retractor with an angle-adjustable rider for the center arm and an example with fixed rider in Figure 2. Table 1 lists the corresponding components.

The V-CUT titanium pediatric sternotomy spreader is specifically designed for exposure of the surgical field for partial sternotomy in the context of - mainly - pediatric cardiac surgery and for complete sternotomy with a surgical field close to the diaphragm. The partial sternotomy can be performed either as a lower sternotomy from the xiphoid to the angulus sterni Ludovicii or as an upper partial sternotomy (manubrium and upper corpus portion).

G 078 EN



Fig. 1: Configuration example of a V-CUT titanium pediatric sternotomy retractor with an angle-			
	Tab	le 1: List of the	corresponding components
UP		Article no.	Description
and the second s	1	MSX-1/2/3	V-CUT titanium pediatric sternotomy retractor, body only
3	2	MSX-5A	V-CUT titanium blade guide
uet fit	3	MSX-5B	V-CUT titanium rider
500- 40	4	MSX-5C	V-CUT titanium rider with adjustable angle
	5	MSX-6/7/8	V-CUT titanium lid retractor, 10 mm wide
6		MSY-6/7/8/9 MSZ-6/7/8/9	V-CUT titanium diaphragm retractor, 15 mm wide V-CUT titanium diaphragm retractor, 24 mm wide
Fig. 2: Configuration example of a V-COT	7	MTH-0/1/2	HORKE titanium blade swing
a fixed rider for the center arm		MTH-3/5/7 MTH-4/6/8	V-CUT titanium sternal retractor blades, 15 mm wide V-CUT titanium sternal retractor blades, 20 mm wide
The V-CUT titanium pediatric sternotomy retractor is made entirely of titanium. This allows intrao- perative control photographs to be taken while the retractor is in position. The titanium elements are only visible as gray shadows but do not cause any artifacts.			
Use only sterilized products of sour	Use only sterilized products of sound quality!		
Before employing the V-CUT titanium pediatric sternotomy retractor, ensure that the sur- gical field is prepared accordingly.			
Medical devices made of ferromagnetic materials must not be exposed to either a mag- netic field or external electromagnetic influences.			

01-05/21



Medical devices containing metals are electrically conductive and must not be exposed to a power source or external electrical influences.

The choice of components depends on the anatomical and physiological conditions as well as the area of application. Care must be taken here to ensure that the components used are of the correct size and provide sufficient stability.

During use

Bring the two retractor arms together until the sternal retractor blades can be inserted comfortably into the sternal cleft. Then spread the two retractor arms such that the sternal retractor blades are only just anchored in the tissue. This creates

- a situs in form of an upside down V for partial sternotomy from caudal,
- a situs in form of a V for partial sternotomy from cranial.

As the V-shaped split sternum pushes the sternal retractor blades towards the V-opening due to the inclination, the blade guide MSX-5A with the fixed coupling rider MSX-5B or the angle-adjustable version MSX-5C must now be placed on the toothed crossbar of the retractor as a counterforce. Another purpose served by this blade, is to retract the soft tissue entering the situs from caudal or cranial.

Insert the lid or diaphragm hook into the incision. Then pull the entire center arm including the soft tissue in cranial-caudal direction, and lead the U-profile of the rider over the toothed rack.

If the rider MSX-5C with adjustable angle is used, the angle of the blade guide passing through the rider is adjusted and fixated in a surgically suitable manner. The angle is fixed using an eccentric lever installed on the coupling rider.

Finally, adapt the position of the diaphragm or lid hook to the respective surgical requirements. Rotate the toggle lever of the rider clockwise until the desired exposure of the surgical field has been reached.

Useful note: The tilting wing of the transport mechanism on the movable arm and rider can be tilted to either side, which enhances visibility and access.



Before removing the retractor from the operating field, make sure that the retractor arms are slowly pushed back together.

8) Required accessories

No accessories are necessary for using the V-CUT titanium pediatric sternotomy retractor.

41 11 **NSTRUMENTS**

G 078 EN

01-05/21

- IFU -



9) Assembly

For assembly of the V-CUT titanium pediatric sternotomy retractor, please observe the following assembly instructions.



sternal retractor blades (8, see Table 1) in each of the two mounts of the HORKE blade swings.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE - IFU -



The HORKE blade swings can be inserted from below or from above. Particularly when using the less deep sternal retractor blades, insertion from below is recommended to fully utilize the depth of the sternal retractor blades (see Fig. 1).

To mount the center arm, the blade guide (a) must be inserted into the fixed or variable-angle rider (b).

G 078 EN

01-05/21

Both the blade guide (a) as well as the coupling rider (b) have a side marked with an "arrow" and "UP". Before inserting the blade guide (a) into the coupling rider (b), make sure that the two marked sides are facing upwards. The blade guide (a) is inserted into the coupling rider (b) in the direction indicated by the arrow (Fig. 6). The arrow on the coupling rider (b) refers exclusively to the insertion of the blade guide (a) and not for mounting the retractor body.

The blade guide (a) is pushed through the opening of the coupling rider (b) until the lock (c) on the toothed rack of the blade guide (a) engages. While inserting, the lock (c) must be unlocked by pressing down.

By rotating the upright thumb screw (d) clockwise, the blade guide (a) can be tightened in a controlled manner.



Fig. 6: Exemplary representation with the fixed coupling rider

Important: The coupling rider (b) must be aligned such that its U-profile is open in direction of the site (Fig. 7).



Fig. 7

The blade guide (a) should protrude as far as possible from the coupling rider (b) (Fig. 8a). Next, determine the optimal lid hook (5, see Table 1) or diaphragm hook (e) for the patient-specific application and insert it into the blade guide (a) (Fig. 8b).



G 078 EN

01-05/21

i

10) Disassembly

The V-CUT titanium pediatric sternal retractor must be disassembled as follows for reprocessing.

For disassembly of the center arm, please observe the corresponding assembly instructions (see 9) Assembly).

Figure 9 illustrates the V-CUT titanium pediatric sternal retractor to demonstrate disassembly. Advance the movable retractor arm (c) outwards along the toothed rack (b) until it can be removed. During this process, release the lock (f) by pressing in direction of the toothed rack (b).



Fig. 9

The instrument is now disassembled into its separate parts (Fig. 10) and can be reprocessed.

Fig. 10

Place small parts in suitable containers (e.g. sterilization baskets) for storage, cleaning and reprocessing!

11) Obligation to report serious incidents

The user is obliged to report serious incidents which have occurred in connection with the medical device to the manufacturer by e-mail to vigilance@fehling-instruments.de or via the complaint form at https://www.fehling-instruments.de/en/complaint/ and to the competent authority of the Member State in which the user is domiciled.

G 078 EN

01-05/21

i

Symbols		
In as far as the medical of symbols represent the follo	levice or medical device label or inst owing meaning:	ructions for use are labeled, the
Manufacturer	Instructions for Use are to be observed	Warning
REF Article number	LOT Batch code	Se rial number
()	C E ₀₂₉₇	Oil can for points to be lubricated
CE labeling	CE labeling	UP 1 Marking of position
To contact the manufactur		
FEHLING INSTRUMENTS GmbH & Co. KG Hanauer Landstr. 7A 63791 Karlstein, Germany Tel.: +49 (0) 6188-9574-40 Fax: +49 (0) 6188-9574-45 E-mail: info@fehling-instruments.de		CE

www.fehling-instruments.de